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Department:  
Statistics South Africa  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

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**Fact sheet B – Growth in expenditure on GDP and contributions to growth (constant 2015 prices and seasonally adjusted)**

| Expenditure components                   | Growth rates: % change quarter-on-quarter (seasonally adjusted) |            |            |             |            | Contributions to growth: percentage points |            |            |             |            |
|--|---|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|  | 2020 Q4   | 2021 Q1    | 2021 Q2    | 2021 Q3     | 2021 Q4    | 2020 Q4                                    | 2021 Q1    | 2021 Q2    | 2021 Q3     | 2021 Q4    |
| Household final consumption expenditure  | 3,1   | 1,0        | 0,9        | -2,4        | 2,8        | 2,0  | 0,7        | 0,6        | -1,6        | 1,8        |
| Government final consumption expenditure | 0,6   | -0,4       | -0,1       | 0,2         | 0,1        | 0,1  | -0,1       | 0,0        | 0,0         | 0,0        |
| Gross fixed capital formation            | 5,3   | -2,6       | 1,4        | -0,4        | 1,9        | 0,8  | -0,4       | 0,2        | -0,1        | 0,3        |
| Change in inventories                    |   |            |            |             |            | 0,9  | 1,9        | -0,4       | 1,1         | -0,7       |
| Exports of goods and services            | 6,0   | 2,2        | 3,0        | -7,6        | 8,5        | 1,5  | 0,6        | 0,8        | -2,0        | 2,1        |
| Imports of goods and services            | 11,2  | 6,7        | -0,1       | -3,4        | 8,9        | -2,6                                       | -1,7       | 0,0        | 0,9         | -2,2       |
| <b>Expenditure on GDP</b>                | <b>2,8</b>  | <b>1,0</b> | <b>1,3</b> | <b>-1,7</b> | <b>1,3</b> | <b>2,8</b>                                 | <b>1,0</b> | <b>1,3</b> | <b>-1,7</b> | <b>1,3</b> |